

VOLUME XXXVIII.—NO. 6.

LOUISVILLE, SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 10, 1917.

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ICONOCLAST

Answers Col. P. H. Callahan in
Hot Rejoinder in Latest
Issue.

Charges That A. P. A.-ism and
Prohibition Travel Hand
in Hand.

Catholicism Means Liberality of
Opinion, Sentiment and
Practice.

NO GRATITUDE IN FANATICS

Col. P. H. Callahan, Chairman of the Religious Prejudice Commission of the Knights of Columbus and Vice Chairman of the Kentucky Democratic Prohibition League, wrote as follows to the editor of the Columbian, the official organ of the Knights of Columbus:

"It is with keen enjoyment that I read the Yellow Jacket or the Menace as compared to my mental feelings when I read the Iconoclast and realize how Catholics are baying their legs pulled. This paper is an organ of the liquor interests, living on the reputation of Brann, its former editor, who boasted of infidelity. It fights prohibition and throws a sop to Catholics occasionally in the form of criticism of the Menace, just to keep them on the side of the liquor interests. Catholics should be identified with every anti-liquor and prohibition movement."

The Iconoclast answers in part as follows:

The Commission on Religious Prejudices, appointed by the Knights of Columbus, seems to have a traitor in camp. We suspect that his name is Col. Callahan. Prohibition has absolutely annihilated his sense of justice, of right and reason. Because the Iconoclast has not pardoned to his pet hobby, prohibition. The Colonel condemns it as being worse than the Menace. He can forgive an attack on his religion or his God, on his Christ, on the Pope and the Catholic church with much more grace than he can overlook a difference of opinion on the liquor question. That is the main trouble with prohibition. It makes narrow-minded fanatical zealots of its advocates. It is the spirit of prohibition that we object to—the holier than thou, hypocritical, sanctimonious attempt to make people righteous by law. Prohibition can never make people righteous. Liquor is not the main cause of our social ills, and prohibition of it will not reduce crime, poverty, vice, insanity, disease and death, nor will it make people good, honest or moral."

Prohibition is the doctrine of hatred. It is ridiculous for a man at the head of a committee of religious prejudice to advocate force. Instead of destroying religious prejudice, it was born of ignorance and fostered by force. Right, reason, justice have nothing to do with it. Does Col. Callahan imagine that if he crawls under the prohibition band wagon that he will placate the animosity of the A. P. A.? Does he think that a rattlesnake knows the meaning of fanaticism, born of hatred and fear, engendered the A. P. A. movement? Fanaticism, born of ignorance and hatred engendered the prohibition movement. They are half-sisters. All prohibitionists are not A. P. A.'s, but 90 per cent. of both parties are one and the same persons. Their creeds appeal to the same type of brains or lack of brains. Prohibition is being tried as a revival of enthusiasm in the Evangelical churches. Preachers who could not make good with their congregations, legitimately have turned to prohibition to arouse interest and keep up the collections. Prohibition is a paper-mache life-saver and will eventually drown those churches who have put their faith in it."

Col. Callahan would fasten this rotten life-saver around the neck of the Catholics and then throw them in the maelstrom to sink or swim, according to the strength of the life-saver. He pretends to believe that the liquor question is the main difference between Protestantism and Catholicism—that if once the liquor traffic is wiped out the theological differences between Catholics and Protestants will be smoothed over. We have been led to believe that the ravine between these two branches of Christians was more fundamental than that. A. P. A.-ism and prohibition go hand in hand. They mean intolerance. They stand for intolerance. Catholicism means liberality of opinion, sentiment and practice. Col. Callahan says the Iconoclast is pulling the legs of the Catholics. We leave this charge to our readers. How many of our Catholic friends have had their legs pulled by our "sop to Catholics?"

Now, Col. Callahan, I am going to give you some plain facts to digest. I am also going to make some plain statements: You say, "The paper (meaning the Iconoclast) is an organ of the liquor interest, living on the reputation of Brann, its former editor, who boasted of infidelity. When you said that, Col. Callahan, you uttered several malicious falsehoods. You lied first when you said the Iconoclast was an organ of the liquor interest. The Iconoclast



LARGER SHELLS.

In anticipation of a big offensive movement the British army is now accumulating the largest size shells. Photo gives some idea of their size and weight.

like Howard, of whom the same non-Catholic author says: "He never boasted of boasting of his life and of his cruelty; he wrote to assure Henry he would spare no pains to entrap them (those taking part in the uprising) and would esteem no promise he made to the rebels, 'for surely I shall observe no part thereof, for any respect of that others might call mine honor distained.'"

The movement known as the Pilgrimage of Grace, inaugurated by the commons, was espoused by a majority of the nobility of the North, not so much from conviction as from a fear of the power of the people. Henry at first did not realize the full extent of its strength. When he did so and found himself unable to meet the situation by fair means he had recourse to that base dissimulation, which promised pardon to the leaders and redress to the masses, gaining time by parley until by sowing distrust between the nobles and the commons he had paralyzed their strength and snared them into his royal web of treachery. The commons dispersed, thinking themselves safe. Henry, who never meant to keep his pledges, ignored them: uprisings followed; but when the country had again been tranquillized he issued the following instructions to his leader: "Our pleasure is, that . . . you shall, in any wise, cause such dreadful execution to be done upon a good number of the inhabitants of every town, village and hamlet, that have offended in this rebellion, as well by the hanging of them up in trees, as by the quartering of them, and the setting of their heads and quarters in every town, great and small, and in such other places, as may be a fearful spectacle to all others hereafter . . . which we require you to do, without pity or respect, according to our former letters . . ."

Norfolk, a man after Henry's heart, who had taken sides with the commons at first, but soon turned traitor on seeing their undoing, carried out his instructions faithfully. Aske was enticed to London and slain; D'Arcy, after being pardoned, was sent to Tower Hill.

The Pilgrimage of Grace thus smothered in blood and treachery, was as its name implies, not only a battle for the religion of their fathers, but as the terms of their demands made to Henry clearly show, a formidable movement for political freedom.

This study of the Pilgrimage of Grace sheds a very clarifying light on the methods employed to spread the blessings of the "reformation," and should but whet our appetite for further study in the fruitful fields of historical research. The result will be but a greater devotion to the ancient faith so staunchly championed by the sturdy English commons in the Pilgrimage of Grace.

C. B. of C. V.

BISHOP RUSSELL.

Washington society, both ecclesiastic and lay, is losing one of its most striking personalities in the elevation of Monsignor Russell to the Bishopric of Charleston, S. C. For the past nine years, as pastor of St. Patrick's church, Bishop Russell has won the affection and esteem of Catholics and non-Catholics throughout the city. He has long been recognized also as a national figure in the United States, and the celebrations of the nation's feast days, together with that of Cardinal Gibbons, have attracted the attention of Catholics throughout the land.

It is ten years ago now since Bishop-elect Russell published his very valuable history of Maryland, under the title, "The Land of Sanctuary," and those who know the busy life he led at the Cathedral in Baltimore during the composition of this work, which lasted three years, have always felt that this contribution to American history might be held up as a model to the country at large of the possibilities there are in the Catholic history of each State of the Union. His own personal charm, his wide range of knowledge, his judicial temperament, and his keen, imaginative mind made him the logical worker in this field. It is through this work especially that Bishop Russell's name has become a household word wherever love for the first Catholic State of the Union exists.

The Catholic University of America is losing a very genial host in the promotion of its friend and benefactor to the see of Charleston. The doors of St. Patrick's rectory have always been open to the university professors and no celebration seemed to be complete unless the different faculties were represented. Bishop Russell goes to a diocese that is already famous in the annals of American Catholic history, and there are many who anticipate a renaissance there under Bishop Russell of all the literary culture and strong Catholic learning which flourished a hundred years ago under Bishop England, The Catholic University of America, which is especially honored in Bishop Russell's selection, since he was one of its students shortly after his ordination and received there the degree of Licentiate of Sacred Theology in 1893, joins his heart with those of all his friends in Washington and throughout the country in wishing him a long and successful career as the shepherd of his newly appointed flock.

FOOT BADLY HURT.

Charles Moynihan, twenty-one, son of Thomas F. Moynihan, of 518 West Market street, Jeffersonville, was at Norton Infirmary with a badly crushed foot, the result of an accident in the L. & N. shops where he was caught in a pulley. It is now thought the injured member can be saved and that he will soon be removed to his home.



WIRELESS TORPEDO CONTROL AEROPLANE.

The new plane is fitted up with wireless control outfit, with which it will be able to pick up a torpedo that has been sent out from a ship or fort and direct it by the Hammond wireless control, to the object of attack.

SINCERITY

Of Forward League Questioned
by Railroad Commissioner
Finn.

More Important Problems Than
Prohibition For Kentucky
to Settle.

Indignation Wave Stops Louis-
ville Herald in Its Muck
Raking.

BRUMLEVE OUT FOR MAYOR

Laurence B. Finn, of the State Railroad Commission, has circulated a little pamphlet giving his views on the liquor question in Kentucky and in which he gives many and logical reasons why the Webb-Kenyon law is not possible for this State. Mr. Finn also questions the sincerity of the gentlemen comprising the leadership of the Democratic Forward League and asks why these gentlemen settled on the prohibition issue for debate in the Democratic party when there were more important and economic questions for the good of the State now at issue. In this connection Mr. Finn asks why the Forward League didn't take up the tax question, which is a foremost question with the people of Kentucky, or about needed legislation to regulate common carriers in Kentucky, asking shall the city of Louisville remain bottled up by the L. & N. Railroad Company? And why are the freight rates higher in Kentucky than in any of the contiguous States?

Everyone is aware what has been done by the Forward League since its inception, the chief of which was a banquet with William Grapé Juico Bryan as the principal orator, his speech and that of the other speakers being denunciations of liquor in toto. This was the same speech of the gentlemen comprising the leadership of the Democratic Forward League and asks why these gentlemen settled on the prohibition issue for debate in the Democratic party when there were more important and economic questions for the good of the State now at issue. In this connection Mr. Finn asks why the Forward League didn't take up the tax question, which is a foremost question with the people of Kentucky, or about needed legislation to regulate common carriers in Kentucky, asking shall the city of Louisville remain bottled up by the L. & N. Railroad Company? And why are the freight rates higher in Kentucky than in any of the contiguous States?

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The Right Reverend speaker then outlined the recent events since 1910, the revolution and election of Madero, his downfall and his murder. He said that Madero had been elected by the Catholic party. He then dwelt upon the brief administration of Huerta, who was forced out of office by the action of elements on this side of the border. Then followed the A. B. C. conference and the convention of Aguilas, when there was a break between Carranza and Villa with the continuation of civil war. The culmination of all was the recognition of Carranza by this Government and the vain quest for Villa, whose operations still continue. He told in emphatic language of the persecution that accompanied the revolution, the imprisonment of priests, the exile of Bishop the decoration of churches, and the Huerta, the dishonesty of some of whom were nuns, many being American citizens.

He said that the very time we were recognizing Carranza the persecution was going on and the cathedral of Merida, Yucatan, was desecrated. Laws are still in force paralyzing the action of the church.

It was recently announced by interested parties that the persecution had ceased, yet only a few weeks ago several important churches were confiscated in the City of Mexico. This does not look like a cessation of persecution, nor like religious liberty. The speaker ended with a fervent appeal to heaven, the only hope left, for a restoration of peace and tranquility to the unfortunate country to the south of our borders.

vertising columns, where indecent and immoral moving pictures are featured from time to time. Here is another line on the sincerity of the Herald's move for reform. Huston Quin, a probable candidate for Mayor on the Republican ticket, will be backed by the reform and prohibition element in the local G. O. P., while John Maas will be backed by the wets and liberal element in the Republican ranks. The Herald will support Maas because he will have the support of the Chilton-Searcy machine, which controls Republican affairs, and knowing that the biggest campaign fund will be on that side. Remember the sudden flop made by the Herald from the Progressive party to the Republican and how the Republican Campaign Chairman's statement showed that the Herald had cut in for several thousand dollars of the Hughes' fund.

Theory Buschmeyer is expected to announce a successor to Police Court Sheriff Edward O'Connor within the next few days, and in all likelihood it will be Jake Hartstern, Will Denner or Tom O'Connell, and whoever secures the appointment will be opposed by Councilman M. J. McDermott, who already has a running start for the nomination with a pledge of support from many prominent Democrats. Fred Heffner and E. L. Tharp are also announced candidates. Ben Brunelle is out for Mayor against Charley Cronan and expects to head an entire slate for city and county offices, with ex-Jailer Pflanz or Dan Russell for Sheriff, Robert L. Page for County Attorney, and others to be announced later.

FATHER BACHMANN CALLED.

A sweet and gracious spirit passed away Sunday night when the Rev. E. M. Bachmann, chaplain of St. Joseph's Orphan Home, departed this life, leaving the Sisters and children, who were so dear to him, to mourn the loss of their spiritual father. Father Bachmann had been failing for some time and dread pneumonia caused his death. Born in 1838, he came to this country when a boy. Here he entered St. Joseph's Seminary at Bardstown, and after being graduated there studied for the priesthood at Mt. St. Mary's of the West Seminary. He was ordained in 1862 at Indianapolis by the Right Rev. Martin Spaulding. In 1873 Father Bachmann organized St. Joseph's church at Owensboro, the pastorate of which he held for several years. He later came to Louisville and at different times was pastor of St. Mary's and St. Patrick's churches in Louisville, and of St. Andrew's church at Pleasure Ridge Park. In 1900 he was made chaplain of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd. In 1902 he was made chaplain of St. Anthony's Hospital and four years later took up the same office at St. Joseph's Orphan Home, where he stayed until his death. The funeral was held from St. Boniface church Wednesday morning, attended by priests from all the city churches and throughout the diocese, members of the Board of Trustees of St. Joseph's Orphanage acting as pallbearers.

SACRED HEART.

The Forty Hours' devotion will be conducted by the Rev. Father Patrick Walsh at the Sacred Heart church, Seventeenth and Broadway on Sunday, Monday and Tuesday. The services will open with the high mass tomorrow morning and will be impressive. This is always an important period for this congregation, of which many will take advantage in making a good preparation for the observance of Lent.

Assisting Father Walsh will be a number of his priest friends.

HOLY ROSARY RECITAL.

A piano recital was given by the pupils of Holy Rosary Academy in the school hall yesterday afternoon, the following taking part: Misses Thelma Kneehelkamp, Anna May Byrne, Margaret Hickey, Rebecca Broderick, Margaret Wagner, Margaret Moriarty, Mary Lloyd Tracey, Mario Blanford, Ermagarde Kneehelkamp, Helen Ziegler, Mildred Menne, Glynn Mackin and Mary Bush.

MEXICO

Revolution Follows Revolution
and Anarchy Yet in Full
Blast.

Conditions of That Unfortunate
Country a Story of Real
Tragedy.

Bishops Exiled, Priests Impris-
oned, and Women
Dishonored.

PERSECUTION QUITE COMMON

Before the largest audience ever assembled in the auditorium of the Catholic Girls' High School recently in Philadelphia, the Right Rev. Charles W. Currier, D. D., of Washington, delivered the last of his series of five lectures on Spanish America. The Bishop's theme was "Mexico."

"The story of Mexico," Bishop Currier said, "is one of the greatest tragedies from the night when Cortez wept to the tragic week when Madero fell. The incidents of the conquest parallel any episode of the world's history. Whatever may be said of the Spanish conquerors, they were undoubtedly brave men; but beside them we behold other heroes, men that, breaking asunder all earthly ties, came to America in quest not of gold, but of souls. They were the great means of building up what was best in the Spanish civilization of the New World. At the end of the colonization period that had gone along a succession of viceroys, there came a change over Mexico with the revolution of 1810, when Miguel Hidalgo raised the cry of 'Dolores.' Crushed at first, the flames of revolution broke out again, until independence was won by Augustin de Iturbide, who founded a short-lived empire, and whose Empress is buried in the churchyard of St. John's here in Philadelphia. After the downfall of Iturbide and the establishment of a Federal republic the history of Mexico is characterized by a series of revolutions, San Ans being the most picturesque figure from the early twenties until 1853.

"Legislation hostile to the church set in 1823, when Gomez Farías was Vice President. It was nipped in the bud by a counter revolution, that framed a new constitution and made Mexico a centralized republic, the result of which was the secession of Texas and later the United States. Several years after the war, that cost Mexico a large portion of her territory, Ignacio Comonfort being President, the constitution of 1857 was framed, to be followed by the return laws of Juarez in a spirit entirely hostile to the church. This constitution is still in vigor. The reaction assumed the form of foreign intervention and the short-lived empire of the unfortunate Maximilian. After the execution of the Emperor the Liberals had completely triumphed. Porfirio Diaz now came upon the scene. Elected in 1876, he filled his term, and after an interval he was re-elected in 1884, to remain President until his forced resignation in 1911, being constantly re-elected contrary to the spirit of the constitution. Whatever may have been his faults, he raised Mexico to a most commanding position. He was the strongest man independent Mexico ever had."

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He said that the very time we were recognizing Carranza the persecution was going on and the cathedral of Merida, Yucatan, was desecrated. Laws are still in force paralyzing the action of the church. It was recently announced by interested parties that the persecution had ceased, yet only a few weeks ago several important churches were confiscated in the City of Mexico. This does not look like a cessation of persecution, nor like religious liberty. The speaker ended with a fervent appeal to heaven, the only hope left, for a restoration of peace and tranquility to the unfortunate country to the south of our borders.

WORTHY CHARITY.

A lotto will be given next Thursday afternoon and evening at Gambrinus Hall, Shelby, near Rose Lane street, for the benefit of St. Aloysius church, Pewee Valley, and charitably inclined persons can help the decoration of churches, and the Huerta, the dishonesty of some of whom were nuns, many being American citizens.

It will be called at 2:30 and 8:30.

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LOUISVILLE, KY. SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 10, 1917

R. I. P.

Father Bachmann is dead and the diocese mourns the death of another of its oldest priests. Revered by his church, he was loved by all who knew him and his name was the synonym of truth, sincerity and trust. We can only say we have never known a more beautiful character than Father Bachmann, whose personal friendship we have known and cherished for many years, and whose kindly interest and words of encouragement long ago endeared him to us. May perpetual light shine upon him.

GIVE PUBLIC FACTS.

Councilman M. J. McDermott struck the proper keynote in offering a resolution asking for a report on the gas question, and which is of vital importance to every household in the city. The public deserves to know whether there will be a repetition of the gas failure of this past week, which caused so much suffering and inconvenience; will there be a supply of artificial gas furnished in case the natural runs out and what rate; were gas pipes laid to ultimately turn same over to the Standard Oil Company and is the election of a gas company official to the directorate of the Standard Oil Company coincident with the latter? All of this should be threshed out by the Council committee and the public made aware of the entire facts in the case.

WHERE WE STAND.

The severance of diplomatic relations between Germany and the United States does not necessarily mean war, yet is an emphatic and unmistakable declaration that murder and piracy on the high seas are repugnant to the ideals and conscience of the United States and will not be tolerated. That and that alone is the issue between this Government and that of Germany. There is no division of opinion among the people of this country. As one man they will uphold the course of the Administration—a course dictated by honor, by conscience and by humanity. The people of the United States want to believe with President Wilson that the German Government will pay regard to the ancient friendship between the German people and our own, and the nation likewise will be loth to believe otherwise until actual overt acts against the people of the United States have been committed. Whether or not the severance of diplomatic relations leads to armed hostility, the Government has spoken for the people of the United States in vindication of right, honor and national dignity.

SPECIAL SESSION.

Gov. Stanley has called the Kentucky Legislature to meet at Frankfort on Wednesday, February 14, for the "sole purpose of considering the subject of revenue and taxation," and it is to be hoped the solons will work for the sole purpose of enacting such laws as will meet with the approval of the people and extricate Kentucky from a condition that retards its progress in all directions. With only one question before them, revenue and taxation measures, our legislators should enact laws that will meet our requirements and be lasting, and thus earn their "ten per." Any other course would hurt the State government and should relegate them into oblivion.

DEFINES SCHOOL STATUS.

Rulings of the Kentucky Department of Education and the Attorney General's department in regard to arrangements between local and public schools and church schools have been upheld by the Court of Appeals, which directed an injunction restraining the Powell county Trustees from using any part of Stanton College, a United Presbyterian institution, for school purposes. It came out in the proof that the President of the college secured the teachers for the public school rooms and incidentally that the County Board of Education had a contract to pay tuition to the college for county high school pupils, for which reason patrons of other denominations objected to sending their children to the Presbyterian school. The opinion was rendered by Judge Carroll, who says:

"The Constitution contemplates that the separation between common

schools and sectarian or denominational institutions shall be so open, notorious and complete that there will be no room for doubt that the common school is absolutely free from the influence, control and domination of the sectarian institution or school. It is unlawful for the Trustees of a common or graded or educational institution, supported in whole or in part by public funds, to enter into any contract, agreement or arrangement, through or under which such school or educational institution may be brought directly or indirectly under the influence, control or supervision of any denominational or sectarian institution or school."

INTEREST TO IRELAND.

The conference of Colonial Premiers, which will take place in London some time before the reassembling of Parliament, promises to be a matter of considerable interest to the people of Ireland. The Colonial Premiers without exception favor home rule, and it is quite possible that they will suggest a full settlement of the Irish question before considering the question of imperial federation. It is hard to see how the coalition Government could ignore such a suggestion. The Tories, who are the power behind the throne and who oppose home rule on principle, will find in the suggestion of the Colonial Premiers a way of saving their face; they can show that they only yielded to the pressure of the overseas empire. It might be remarked that England's enthusiasm for federation at this time is wholly due to the bankrupt condition of her treasury. The debt piled up by this war would be too heavy a load to carry when the work of rebuilding her industries and extending her trade begins, and she is looking to imperial federation as a means of distributing the war debt over the widest possible area; in other words she made the war, but she wants the colonies to pay. It is doubtful, however, if the colonies will take kindly to a scheme that will increase their financial burdens and at the same time curtail their liberties in some important particulars.

VILLA MAKING GAINS.

From the success that Villa and his bandit followers are achieving in overrunning and looting Mexican territory, it would seem that the Carranza Government was not making a very creditable display of efficiency. There is little assurance that the First Chief is in any position to give protection against border raids and outrages, by these lawless marauders.

ANSWER INSINUATIONS.

The German-Americans of this country have answered the vile and nasty insinuations of the pro-English press in regard to hyphenates, etc., by pledging their unwavering support to President Wilson and their adopted country.

The people of this city heartily approve the resolution introduced by Councilman McDermott Tuesday night calling for an investigation of the present condition of the gas supply in Louisville. Let the investigation be thorough and the report be made public. While just to the corporations, Councilman McDermott never overlooks the interests and welfare of the masses.

Samuel Gompers, President of the American Federation of Labor, sent a cable appeal for peace to the German Trade Union head. Why not also to the British Trade Union head? Sam does some queer things. Another defeat might again restore his senses.

Louisville should have the Federal armor plant. The site here has every natural advantage, while our resources are well nigh inexhaustible.

Severing of diplomatic relations with Germany does not necessarily mean war, but unless greatest care is taken we may expect grim results.



MILITARISM DEAF TO PEACE.

COMING EVENTS.

February 12—Lincoln day social for St. Ann's church, at St. Ann's Hall, afternoon and night.

February 12-13—Euchre and lotto, Young Ladies' Sodality of St. John's church, in school hall.

February 12—Euchre and lotto, Young Ladies' Sodality of St. Louis Bertrand Church Debt and Building Fund in Bertrand Hall, afternoon and evening.

February 15—Lotto of St. Aloysius church (Pewee Valley) in Gambrinus Hall, afternoon and night.

February 19—Euchre and lotto, C. K. of A. Social Club, in St. Martin's Hall, evening only.

February 19—Pre-Lenten entertainment by young people of Holy Cross parish.

March 18—Entertainment under auspices of Division 3, A. O. H., in St. Patrick's school hall.

March 18—Entertainment under auspices of Division 4, A. O. H., in Bertrand Hall.

April 9-10-11-12—Feast of Nations by Trinity Council in club house.

April 14—Annual bridge party of Junior Circle of the Queen's Daughters.

SOCIETY.

Col. Matt J. Winn arrived home Saturday from El Paso, Texas.

Miss Irene McCabé left Monday for Chicago to visit Miss Louise Smith.

Mrs. Rose Ansbeck was the weekend guest of Mrs. H. H. Woods in Oakdale.

Miss Alino Clifford was last week the guest of Mrs. D. M. Cooper at Elizabethtown.

John Quinn, of San Francisco, has been the guest of Mrs. Mary Carroll in Jeffersonville.

Tony F. Roselle, the hatter, was among the Louisville visitors in New York City the past week.

Miss Josephine Fitzgerald is visiting in Memphis, Tenn., the guest of her aunt, Mrs. Maurice Keane.

Miss Rose Kahoe is ill with a severe attack of grip at her home, 617 East Elm street, New Albany.

Misses Mary and Olive Winn will be hosts on February 20 at a mask ball at their home on Fourth street.

Miss Katherine Coll, East Maple street, Jeffersonville, was last week the hostess for the Camp Fire Girls.

Miss Annie McGill left on Saturday to spend ten days at Palm Beach, Fla., before going to New York.

Louisville people seen in New York the past week were J. J. Fitzgerald, J. W. Gilman and S. H. Ford.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Bohne, of Seattle, are here visiting Mr. and Mrs. I. H. Holzheimer in Birchwood.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Jennings, who have been located at Commerce, Miss., since fall, are here on a visit to relatives.

Miss Florence Exner has been entertaining as her guest Miss Ruth Fertig, of St. Louis, whom she recently visited.

Mrs. William Mackey, who visited her son, John Mackey, in Jeffersonville, has returned to her home in Dayton, Ohio.

Miss Clara Corbett, who has been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. James H. Corbett, in New Albany, has returned to St. Louis.

Albert L. Mims and bride have returned from their wedding trip and are at home to their friends at 2317 West Walnut street.

Miss Marcella Coll returned from the Indiana State University last week to spend her midwinter vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John P. Coll, in Jeffersonville.

Invitations are being issued for the marriage of Miss Mary Zimmerman, daughter of Joseph Zimmerman, of New Albany, and Edward J. Ravery, which will be solemnized Tuesday, February 20, at St. Mary's church.

Miss Louise Smith, who is visit-

ing the Indiana State University, has been promoted to the rank of Corporal in the United States Marine Corps.

Corporal Grifflin enlisted with the soldiers of the sea in Chicago on August 10, 1915, and was recently advanced. He is now stationed at Norfolk, where he is awaiting orders to go to sea or abroad.

PROMOTED.

Upon the recommendation of a board of examining officers, Henry J. Grifflin, son of Louis Grifflin, 2536 Griffiths avenue, has been promoted to the rank of Corporal in the United States Marine Corps.

Corporal Grifflin enlisted with the soldiers of the sea in Chicago on August 10, 1915, and was recently advanced. He is now stationed at Norfolk, where he is awaiting orders to go to sea or abroad.

LOTTO AND LUNCH.

The Ladies' Sewing Society of St. Joseph's Orphan Home will entertain Wednesday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock with a lotto and lunch at the orphanage at Crescent Hill. Admission will be only fifteen cents, and those present will enjoy a pleasant afternoon.

FINAL CLEARANCE

SUITS

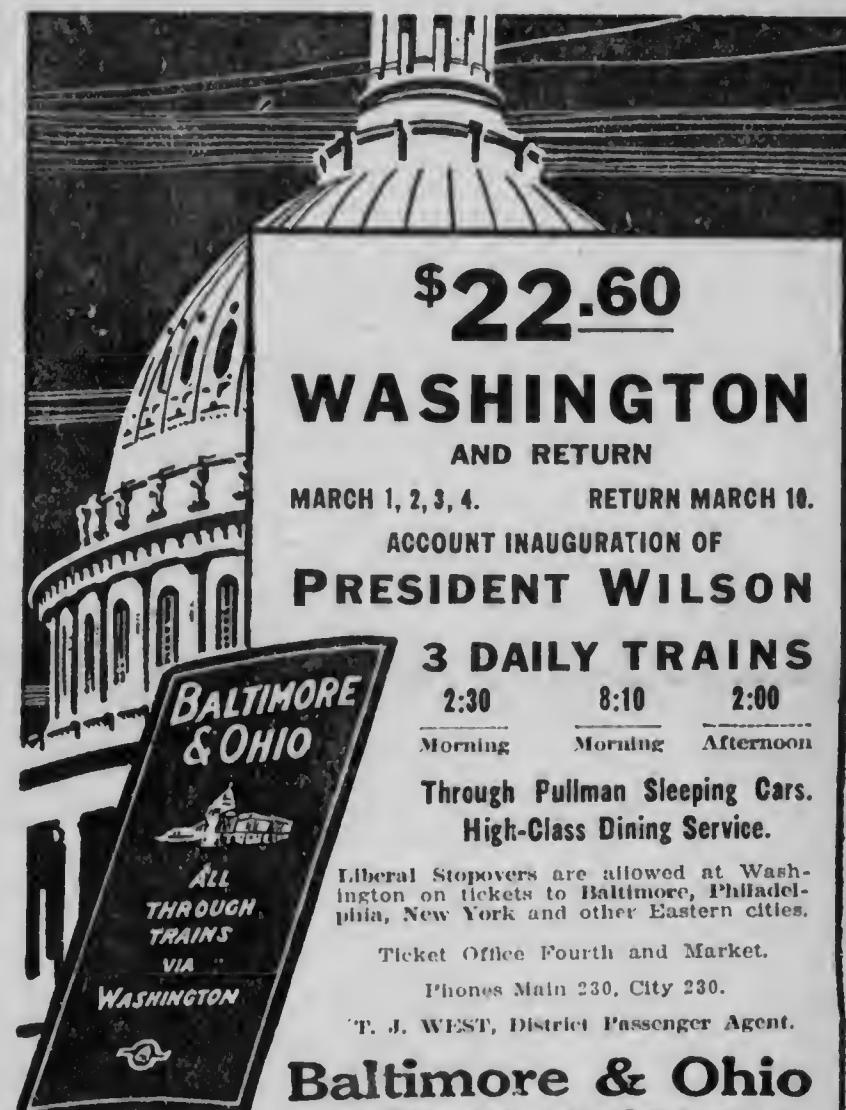
AND

OVERCOATS

MEN'S AND YOUNG MEN'S

\$9.75	\$12.75
VALUES TO \$15.00	VALUES TO \$20.00

Cunning, Lewis & Brotzge
NEW STORE
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619 WEST GREEN STREET.

BAPTIZED BY CHAPLAIN. Sunday afternoon at the Convent of the Good Shepherd, Eighth and Madison, thirty girls were baptized by Rev. Father Vanstrooborgh, the chaplain. Thursday morning this class received their first holy communion, following which the sacrament of confirmation was administered by the Right Rev. Denis O'Donaghue, Bishop of Louisville.

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CITY MANAGER PLAN.

Rev. John Cavanaugh, C. S. C., President of Notre Dame, has been delegated to appoint a committee of seven who will make plans for the establishment of the city manager form of government in South Bend, Ind. H. W. Walte, City Manager of Dayton, Ohio, addressed a mass meeting in South Bend at which Father Cavanaugh presided, and explained the possibilities of the commission and city manager scheme of government. Resolutions were drawn at the meeting authorizing Father Cavanaugh to select the committee, which will in turn choose 100 local citizens to aid in the work.

K. OF C. CHARITY BALL.

The Knights of Columbus of New York City will give their annual charity ball at Madison Square Garden next Friday and with membership of 16,000 a large attendance is assured. There will be competitive drills between the Catholic Cadet Corps from about the city. Out of the proceeds of this ball a free employment bureau is conducted on Lexington Avenue and a hospital for consumptives is maintained.



Photo taken in early part of Roumanian campaign shows Division General and his staff back of the firing line.

GLORIES OF THE CHURCH.

"The think of the Roman Catholic church is to think of the oldest, the most venerable and the most powerful religious institution existing among men," once wrote the famous writer, William Winter, in the New York Herald. "I am not a churchman of any kind; but I am conscious of a profound obligation of gratitude to that wise, august, austere, yet tenderly human ecclesiastical power which, self-centered vicissitudes of human affairs and provident of men of learning, imagination and sensibility throughout the world, has preserved the literature and art of all the centuries, has made architecture the living symbol of celestial aspiration, and in poetry and in music has heard and has transmitted the authentic voice of God.

"I say that I am not a churchman; but I would also say that the best hours of my life have been hours of meditation passed in the glorious Cathedrals and among the sublime ecclesiastical ruins of England. I have worshipped in Canterbury and York, in Winchester and Salisbury, in Lincoln and Durham, in Ely and in Wells. I have stood in winter when the green grass and the white daisies were waving in the summer wind, and have looked upon those gray and russet walls and upon those lovely arched easements among the most graceful ever devised by human art-round which the sheeted ivy droops, and through which the winds of heaven sing a perpetual requiem.

"I have seen the shadows of evening slowly gather and softly fall over the gaunt tower, the roofless and the giant pillars and the shattered arcades of Fountains Abbey, in its sequestered and melancholy solitude, where arched Ripon dreams in the saucious and verdant valley of the Skell. I have mused upon Nettles and Kirkstall and Newstead, and Bolton and Melrose and Dryburgh; and at midnight hour I have stood in the grim and gloomy chancel of St. Columba's Cathedral, remote in the storm-swept Hebrides, and looked upward to the cold stars and heard the voices of the birds of night mingled with the desolate moaning of the sea.

"With awe, with reverence, with many strange and wild thoughts, I have lingered and pondered in those haunted, holy places, but one remembrance was always present—the remembrance that it was the Roman Catholic church that created those forms of beauty, and breathed into them the breath of a divine life, and hallowed them forever; and thus thinking, I have felt the unspeakable pathos of her long exiles from the temples that her passionate devotion prompted and her loving labor reared."

LANSING OBJECTS.

Secretary of State Lansing has sent to Carranza a communication in regard to certain provisions which it has been proposed to include in the new Mexican constitution, and pointed out that the enactment of the same may prove cause for diplomatic entanglements with other countries than the United States. The Washington Post, commenting editorially on this question, says:

"The purblind policy of First Chief Carranza is working effectually for the further demoralization of Mexico. His proposal to discriminate against foreigners, to annul all property rights of foreign persons and corporations and to arrogate to himself the power to expel any foreigner, without recourse, is a blow at Mexico. It is in effect a repudiation of Mexico's obligations to the outside world, and it necessarily puts all nations on guard against lending any aid to Mexico while Carranza is at the head of affairs. Carranza's 'reforms' do not specifically repudiate the rights of foreigners, but they would be just as effective as if they did. He would require all persons and corporations holding concessions of land to apply for new concessions in order to protect the rights already acquired. This would place them all at his mercy, and if they were not ready to do his bidding or comply with his demands, financial and otherwise, their property would be lost. It was high time that the United States should protest against the plan to hold up all foreigners owning property in Mexico. Other nations, it is observed, are also entering protests against Carranza's high handed methods. He is earning the opposition of the very powers that would be disposed to aid him, and hence he is courting his own downfall as well as postponing the day of peace and order in Mexico."

DANISH WEST INDIES.

There are 10,000 Catholics in the Danish West Indies, bought by the United States. The islands may be called the Dewey Islands, after the late Admiral Dewey. The Admiral's widow is a Catholic.

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Recording Secretary—John Martin.

Financial Secretary—John J. Broderick.

Treasurer—Daniel J. Dougherty.
Sergeant-at-Arms—Pat Begley.
Sentinel—Thomas Noone.

DIVISION 4.

Meets second and fourth Mondays, Bertrand Hall, Sixth street.

President—Thomas Lynch.

Vice President—John J. Barry.

Financial Secretary—Thomas J. Langan, 807 West Oak.

Recording Secretary—Martin Mulaney.

Treasurer—John F. Burke.

Sergeant-at-Arms—Thomas Digan.

Sentinel—M. J. McDermott.

Y. M. I.

MACKIN COUNCIL, 205.

Meets Monday evenings at Club House, 344 North Twenty-sixth.

President—S. O. Hubbuch.

First Vice President—William A. Link.

Second Vice President—Raymond E. Schott.

Financial Secretary—William G. Buckel.

Recording Secretary—Robert Morris.

Treasurer—George J. Thornton.

Marshal—Joseph Homan.

Inside Sentinel—Morris Butler.

Outside Sentinel—James Hill.

APPROVED BY CARDINAL.

Cardinal O'Connell has officially approved the Boy Scout movement for Catholic boys throughout the Boston diocese.

INTO THE NAVY.

Three Louisville boys, anxious and ready to serve their country, enlisted Tuesday at the local naval recruiting station. They are Clarence Lawrence Duffy, twenty years old, of 972 South Preston street; Edwin Duane, eighteen years old, of 808 West Jefferson street, and Charles Johnson Eversole, nineteen years old, of 727 Fehr avenue. Their final examination will take place at Cincinnati.

DRY'S ADMIT ALTAR WINE.

Not only the Anti-Saloon League prohibition bill, but also that fostered by the Women's Christian Temperance Union before the Colorado Legislature amply protects the Catholic church on the question of importing altar wine. While the law forbids common carriers to bring it in, a man can go out and bring liquor in himself.

SUCCESSFUL MISSION.

The mission given for non-Catholics in New York City by Rev. Fathers Bertrand L. Conway and James M. Gillis will close tomorrow at St. Patrick's Cathedral. During the two weeks there have been services at 12:10 noon and 8 p. m., and

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The best written account of the Religion, its History, Causes and Leaders.

Completely documented, calmly and dispassionately written by men and women intimate with Irish affairs, and friends of the Dead Patriots of 1916 and its Martyrs—427 pages; 46 illustrations;

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Vice Pres. & Tres.LAWRENCE J. VEENEMAN,
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RIDING SURF HORSES.

At Palm Beach, Fla., the new sport for society men and women is riding wooden horses in the surf. The action of the waves makes the sport most exciting as well as laughable.

RECENT DEATHS.

By the death of Thomas Korn, 2013 Lytle street, aged eighty-six, St. Anthony's church loses another of its pioneer members. Surviving him are two sons and one daughter. The funeral was held Monday morning, many old friends accompanying the remains to St. Louis cemetery.

Monday morning the funeral of William G. Schleik was held from St. Vincent de Paul's church. Deceased was forty-nine years old and is survived by his wife, Mrs. Josephine Schleik, a son, Ray Schleik, and two daughters, Misses Josephine and Sue Schleik, to whom is extended the sympathy of many old friends.

Mrs. Mary Strubel, wife of William Strubel, with the Falls City Brewing Company, was called into eternal rest Monday night at the family home, 407 Thirty-eighth street. Besides her husband she leaves several children. Mrs. Strubel was a member of St. Columba's church, where Rev. Father Maloney conducted the funeral services Thursday morning.

After an illness of three months Mrs. Elizabeth Kirchdorfer, beloved wife of Louis E. Kirchdorfer, was released from her suffering Monday afternoon at her home, 1220 Hull street. Besides her husband she leaves one son, Louis Kirchdorfer, Jr. Her funeral was held from St. Aloysius church Wednesday morning, Rev. Father O'Grady being the celebrant of the mass.

James Gannon, the fifteen-year-old son of Mrs. Catherine Gannon, 724 Ohio avenue, Jeffersonville, died Sunday afternoon at the family residence, following a long illness. He was a bright and promising boy until stricken and for the bereaved mother there is widespread sympathy. His funeral was held Tuesday morning at St. Augustine's church, Rev. Father Halpin officiating at the requiem high mass.

Mrs. Caroline Shively, nineteen years old, wife of Everett Shively, passed peacefully away Tuesday afternoon at her home, 512 Washington avenue, another victim of dread tuberculosis. Besides her husband she leaves a small daughter, her parents, three brothers and one sister. The funeral took place yesterday morning from St. Philip Neri church, Rev. Father Ackermann celebrating the requiem mass.

Friends and relatives feel great sympathy for Mr. and Mrs. Frank Richard, 532 North Twentieth street, whose baby girl Dorothy was claimed by death on Tuesday, following a three days' illness of the child. The child died while physicians, as a last resort, were trying to pass a silver tube into the throat so that the little sufferer might breathe. The funeral was held Wednesday, with interment in St. Louis cemetery.

The funeral of Edwin S. Arbez was held Monday morning from St. Mary Magdalen's church, attended by many mourning friends. Deceased was the son of Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Arbez, 823 South Fifth street, and had been ill since November. For the past three years he had been information clerk at the L. & N. depot, where his genial manner made him popular with the general public. Surviving him are two brothers, Rammier and John Arbez.

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Mrs. Catherine Goldbach, the oldest member of St. Mary's church, Eighth and Cedar, passed into eternal rest early Wednesday morning at her home, 120 South Fifth street, where she had lived for fifty-five years. She was born in Germany ninety-one years ago, coming to Louisville while still a girl. She is survived by two sons and two daughters and a number of grandchildren. Her funeral was held yesterday morning, attended by many old friends and acquaintances.

John Held, employed as machinist and one of the most popular men in the Louisville & Nashville shops, died Saturday night at his home, 728 South Twenty-fourth street, of a complication of diseases. Besides his wife, Mrs. Sarah Held, he is survived by two daughters, the Misses Mary and Gladys Held, and two sons, Louis and Edward Held, for whom is expressed heartfelt sympathy. The funeral took place Monday morning from Holy Cross church, Rev. Father Drey celebrating the requiem mass.

Mrs. Frank J. Ryan suffered a severe heart attack last Sunday at her home, 1736 Bolling avenue, and for several days her condition caused her friends the greatest anxiety. Though still very weak she is now able to be up in her room and her attendants feel that she will soon be fully recovered.

The Young Ladies' Sodality of St. Ann's church will entertain with a Lincoln day social next Monday afternoon and evening in the school hall, Seventh and Davies avenue, games and other amusements to the feature. Take Sixth street car to door of hall.

SUFFERS HEART ATTACK.

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The Ladies' Social Club of St. Leo's church, Highland Park, have arranged for the entertainment of a large gathering next Thursday night, when they will give a grand euchre and lotto in St. Leo's Hall. All the women of the parish are taking an active interest and will make it pleasant for those present. Games will be called at 8:15 o'clock. Second street cars stop at the hall.

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